

Baillie Gifford Emerging Markets Fund First Quarter 2024

About Baillie Gifford

Philosophy Long-term investment horizon
A growth bias
Bottom-up portfolio construction
High active share

Partnership 100% owned by 57 partners with average 21 years' service
Ownership aligns our interests with those of our clients
Enables us to take a thoughtful, long-term view in all that we do
Stability, quality and consistency

Fund Objective

To produce capital growth over the long term by investing primarily in emerging market equities. Performance will be measured against the MSCI Emerging Markets Index.

Investment Proposition

We invest on a long-term (five year) perspective and have a strong preference for growth. We are looking for significant upside in each stock that we invest in. The process is driven by rigorous, fundamental, bottom-up analysis undertaken by our dedicated emerging markets team. The fund manager draws on this analysis, as well as insights gleaned from discussion with all of Baillie Gifford's global investors, to produce a portfolio that typically holds 60–100 stocks.

Fund Facts

Launch Date	May 31, 2001
Fund Size	C\$685.6m
Benchmark	MSCI Emerging Markets Index
Current Active Share	70%*
Current Annual Turnover	19%
Style	Growth
Stocks (guideline range)	60-100
Current Number of Stocks	70

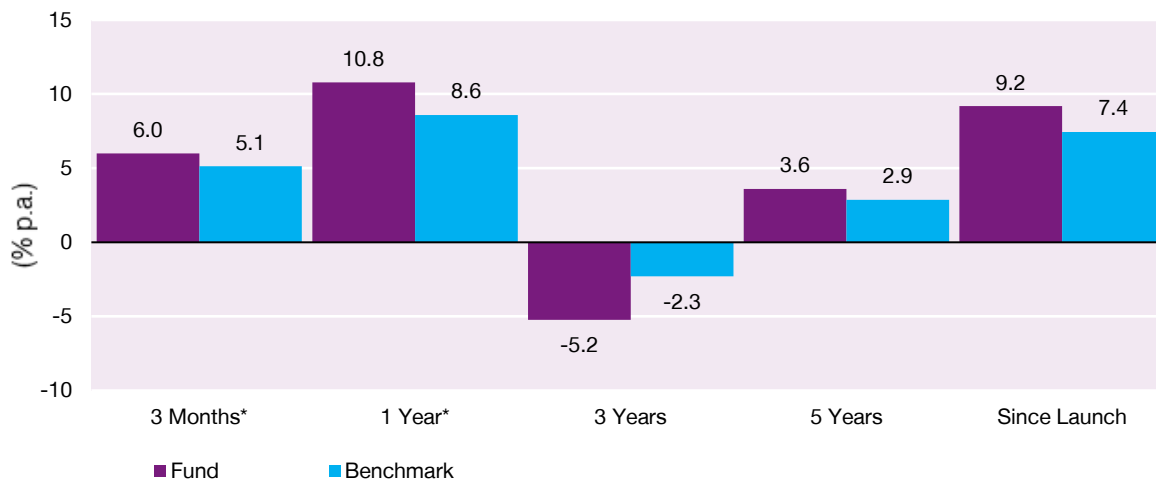
*Relative to MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Source: Baillie Gifford & Co, MSCI.

Key Decision Makers

Name	Job Title	Years' Experience
Andrew Stobart	Investment Manager	33
Mike Gush*	Investment Manager	21
Ben Durrant	Investment Manager	12

*Partner

Periodic Performance



Discrete Performance

	03/31/19- 03/31/20	03/31/20- 03/31/21	03/31/21- 03/31/22	03/31/22- 03/31/23	03/31/23- 03/31/24
Fund %	-12.0	59.4	-21.5	-2.2	10.8
Benchmark %	-12.0	40.3	-11.6	-2.8	8.6

Source: Revolution, MSCI. As at March 31, 2024. Canadian dollars. Fund performance shown is based on the NAV calculated by CIBC Mellon Trust Company, 4pm ET. Index calculated using close to close. *Not annualized. Launch date: May 31, 2001.

All the returns presented above are gross of investment management fees. The results do not reflect the deduction of investment management fees. Fees are charged outside the fund.

Stock Level Attribution

Quarter to March 31, 2024

Top Five Contributors

Asset Name	Contribution (%)
TSMC	0.8
SK Hynix	0.5
Jio Financial Services Limited	0.3
Reliance Industries	0.3
First Quantum Minerals	0.3

Bottom Five Contributors

Asset Name	Contribution (%)
Silergy	-0.5
HDFC Bank	-0.3
B3	-0.3
Petrobras	-0.3
Accton Technology	-0.3

One Year to March 31, 2024

Top Five Contributors

Asset Name	Contribution (%)
Petrobras	2.3
SK Hynix	1.2
TSMC	0.9
Reliance Industries	0.7
Cemex	0.4

Bottom Five Contributors

Asset Name	Contribution (%)
First Quantum Minerals	-1.1
Sea Limited	-0.7
Samsung SDI	-0.6
Tencent	-0.5
Silergy	-0.5

Five Years to March 31, 2024

Top Five Contributors

Asset Name	Contribution (%)
Petrobras	5.8
MercadoLibre	2.8
TSMC	2.4
Mediatek	2.1
Reliance Industries	1.6

Bottom Five Contributors

Asset Name	Contribution (%)
Sberbank	-2.3
CNOOC	-1.9
Ping An Insurance	-1.4
Banco Bradesco	-1.2
Norilsk Nickel	-1.1

Source: Revolution, MSCI. Baillie Gifford Emerging Markets Fund relative to MSCI Emerging Markets Index.

All attribution figures are calculated gross of fees, relative to the Index from stock level up, based on closing prices.

Attribution is shown relative to the index therefore not all stocks shown are held in the portfolio. See the List of Holdings section of this report for the stocks held.

Market environment

At the turn of the year, we talked to the future resilience of Emerging Markets (EM) being underpinned by creeping global de-dollarisation. In other words, less reliance on the US\$ - for reasons related to trade reorientation, trade barriers, geopolitics and more - should be a positive for many key EMs. In truth, EM countries have already been significantly reducing their reliance on foreign funding in the last two decades or so anyway. Since 2005, local currency debt as a share of government debt for 25 EM countries (according to a Bank of International Settlements study) has increased by 10 percentage points on average, to 95%. Accounting for the skews caused by the size of China and India, it's still 85%.

From a top-down perspective, perhaps the biggest thing that equity investors are missing is that most EM countries, unlike most Developed Market (DM) countries, have been running orthodox economic policies and that central banks moved pre-emptively and aggressively ahead of the US Federal reserve, achieving a level of credibility that perhaps they have not previously enjoyed. This is starting to become pronounced in EM bond markets, how long before EM equity markets take notice?

In the late 90s, EM policy interest rates were around 10%. This was 2.5x DM levels (universe measured on a market cap weighted basis). Until late 2023, the margin between the two didn't really differ drastically, but recently this picture has changed. EM policy rates have fallen below DMs for the first time this millennium. To borrow in Emerging Markets is cheaper than it is in Developed Markets. Of course, we can always question the value of anchoring on the EM/DM dichotomy, but even with this due caveat, the point feels significant. The absolute bull case for EM need not rest on the broken record of equity market valuations, nor relative GDP growth, but a perception of relative safety can comfortably be added to the list.

Performance

The benchmark rose slightly over the quarter and the Fund outperformed. As had been the case for the latter part of 2023, share prices showed a greater connection to company fundamentals, which is pleasing and ultimately what we expect to be the case over the long term. Though in a year with so many elections, this is unlikely to remain the case for the whole of 2024. As you will remember, the Fund is barbelled between structural and cyclical growth stocks and this diversification continues to be rewarded. Given the ongoing enthusiasm for the Artificial Intelligence (AI) theme and TSMC's strong guidance at its most recent quarterly results, it is no surprise that it was a top contributor this quarter.

India has also performed strongly over the last 15 months or so. We agree that it is perhaps the best long-term story in EM, but valuations, especially in the mid cap space, are now at nose bleed levels and we remain happier in the large cap stocks where valuations remain sensible. To prove the point, Reliance Industries, a long-term holding in the Fund, was again amongst the contributors to performance. Perhaps a more novel contributor this quarter was, JIO Financial Services ("JFS"), which was spun out of Reliance last year. As things stand, JFS is probably best described as a 'conceptual financial services conglomerate'. Nonetheless it has two incredibly powerful advantages: the data from approximately 470 million JIO mobile 'phone subscribers and Reliance's ~ 18,700 retail stores.

In terms of the detractors to performance, two companies stand out, the first of which is Petrobras. Petrobras has been one of the top contributors the performance over the last two calendar years. This has been driven by relatively stable oil prices, strong operational performance, prodigious cashflow generation, debt repayment, dividend distributions and an unusually long period of government non-interference. However, in early March there was disappointment that the dividend announced for 4Q23 was only in line with minimum policy (i.e. just under US\$ 3bn) which should be viewed in the context of solid operational fundamentals (nearly US\$ 6bn of FCF generated in the quarter) and a healthy balance sheet. Another detractor is HDFC Bank. In its pre-merger guise Housing Development Finance Company ("HDFC") has been a long standing holding in the Fund. However, since the merger in July last year, we have been disappointed by the short-term post-merger indigestion and fear that this is the tip of the iceberg.

Notable transactions

During the quarter, we purchased three new holdings for the Fund – Natura & Co Holdings, PB Fintech and Nu Holdings. Natura is a Brazilian sustainable cosmetics company and an interesting turnaround story. Given the complexity of the current restructuring there is scope for a remarkable improvement in results, whereas the risk of disappointment seems to be embedded in the valuation.

We sold three holdings due to waning conviction – Minth Group, HDFC Bank and Samsung SDI.

For Samsung SDI, we sold the holding following recent research into how the battery market is evolving. While the business continues to grow strongly, so does the rest of the industry, and we believe that supply growth is likely to outpace demand over the next five years.

Market Outlook

We are not perma-bulls for the asset class, but we do think the top-down factors outlined in the first section are growing in relevance. However, as far as equity markets go, it's the developed majors such as the UK, the US and Germany that are at or near all-time highs. The same can't be said for most Emerging Markets, aside from perhaps India and Taiwan.

One country looking to boost its stock market is South Korea with its "Corporate Value-up Programme". While the initiative is to be applauded, it is unlikely to produce much in the way of change in the Fund as the companies most likely to benefit from the programme are the low growth, low quality companies that we typically look to avoid. Nonetheless, we will continue to monitor developments and see if the proposals gain traction.

The AI story clearly continues to have legs. While the leading-edge chip design and software are undoubtedly US-centric, the picks and shovels of AI are made in EM countries. The main AI exposures in the Fund are predominantly in the Taiwanese and South Korean semiconductor companies – TSMC, Samsung Electronics and SK Hynix. That being said, if AI delivers on its promise, every single technology device will have to be re-engineered and upgraded to include or provide access to AI. This could be an extended cycle in Tech. The race for ever faster and more efficient chips looks set to run and tun.

Other areas of discussion and conversations with clients obviously include China. While we have long term concerns on the trajectory of US-China relations, in the medium term we are feeling increasingly contrarian in the face of the overwhelmingly negative sentiment which has brought valuations of some great growth businesses down to almost fire sale levels. However, this is to some extent known, so what could be the catalyst for an improved performance in share prices going forward? One possible answer is a change in Chinese government policy. President Xi fired the head of China's securities regulator during the quarter and since then, the government has made clear that 'responsible' state-owned and private companies alike should support their share prices either through dividends or share buy-backs. Not surprisingly, fourth quarter company results have been awash with higher dividends and bigger buy backs than anticipated. If the China markets cease to be the one way bet of the last twelve months, what may happen to China's household savings which reached US\$19.83 trillion in February?

Stewardship

During the quarter we met with Samsung Electronics to learn more about the company's corporate governance and sustainability approach and encourage continued progress.

Samsung is committed to improving its corporate governance standards and has undergone a three-year review to benchmark global-leading companies. The board is enhancing pre-reporting, independent director feedback and member contributions. The company is aligning incentives with long-term company performance. We were able to hear more about the distinct roles within the company's leadership, mainly how the board's chair and the executive chairman work together. There is currently no plan for JY Lee to join the board. The company has reiterated its commitment to reducing greenhouse gas emissions, transitioning to renewable energy and enhancing product efficiency, but has more work to do on these topics.

Transactions from 01 January 2024 to 31 March 2024.

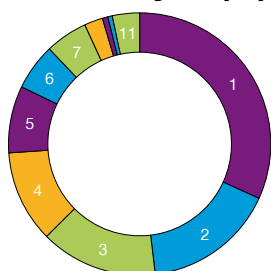
New Purchases

Stock Name	Transaction Rationale
Natura	Natura is a company we know well having initially invested for clients during its IPO. It sells sustainable beauty and cosmetics products in Brazil and continues to be controlled by its founders who remain large shareholders. Over the past few years, Natura engaged in value destructive M&A including the purchases of both Avon International and The Body Shop, along with Aesop which was successful. It financed these acquisitions with debt. Recently, the cost of that debt rose in Brazil and forced Natura to re-evaluate. It has now sold The Body Shop, and Aesop, leaving it with a strong balance sheet. Management seem committed to improving the core operating performance of the Brazilian, and to a lesser extent Mexican businesses. We believe the core of the business to be worth more, and possibly significantly more, than the valuation of the company today. As the complexity of these sales subside, we expect the business to re-rate higher.
Nu	Nu is a Brazilian "challenger bank" that aims to reshape the Latin American financial system and promote financial inclusion. Existing customers are poorly served by a financial system that leaves large numbers unserved and where banks have been able to earn higher returns than in many markets, a consequence of historically volatile economic conditions and a degree of regulatory capture. Nu has acquired tens of millions of customers by providing a simple but desirable product (a credit card) with enhanced customer experience and a lower cost. It has a distinctive and long-term culture, a durable cost advantage over incumbents, and a highly motivated and thoughtful leadership team. We have therefore taken a holding.
PB Fintech	We have recently invested in PB Fintech, which runs Policybazaar, the leading insurance aggregator in India. They are a force for positive change in the growing Indian insurance market, by offering a better and cheaper customer experience. Their approach increases trust, prices risk more efficiently, and ultimately should be far more cost-effective than the traditional model of door-to-door insurance sales. While near-term there's uncertainty around the pace at which insurance shifts online in the country, we are optimistic about the ultimate value of, and returns from, this business.

Complete Sales

Stock Name	Transaction Rationale
HDFC Bank	In July 2023, HDFC Bank merged with HDFC Corp, the leading provider of home loans in India, which had been a long-standing holding in the portfolio. The rationale for the merger included the opportunity for significant cross-selling to customers across different parts of the group, a reduction in funding costs and a steady improvement in financial returns. We have become increasingly concerned about the risks around the deal, including cultural differences across different parts of the bank, managing the complexities of such a large transaction, a tougher competitive environment, particularly for bank deposits, and the likelihood that HDFC Bank relaxes its credit quality standards in the quest for higher yield. We feel the risks for this investment are skewed to the downside given still lofty expectations. We sold the holding.
Minth Group	We are increasingly concerned that the auto industry is facing a significant shift towards a phase of price deflation, with likely impact on the supply chain. Minth's returns appear to have structurally fallen over recent years and our engagement with management suggests that this may be more structural than we had expected. As a result of these fundamental shifts in the growth outlook we have decided to sell the holding.
Samsung SDI	We have sold the holding in Samsung SDI, following recent research into how the battery market is evolving. While Samsung SDI's battery business has continued to grow strongly, so has much of the rest of the industry, and we believe that supply growth is likely to outpace demand over the next five years. This calls into question the earnings growth potential for the company, though we will continue to monitor the broader industry and their own progress from here

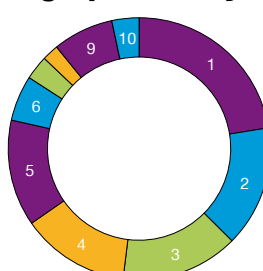
Sector Analysis (%)



1	Information Technology	31.8
2	Financials	16.3
3	Consumer Discretionary	14.5
4	Energy	11.4
5	Communication Services	8.3
6	Materials	5.7
7	Consumer Staples	5.2
8	Industrials	2.3
9	Real Estate	0.7
10	Health Care	0.6
11	Cash	3.4

Total may not sum due to rounding.

Geographic Analysis (%)



1	China	22.5
2	Taiwan	15.0
3	South Korea	14.5
4	India	13.4
5	Brazil	13.2
6	Mexico	5.6
7	Thailand	3.0
8	Indonesia	2.0
9	Others	7.5
10	Cash	3.4

Total may not sum due to rounding.

Top Ten Holdings

Holdings	Fund %	
1	TSMC	11.8
2	Samsung Electronics	7.5
3	Tencent	4.7
4	Petrobras	4.6
5	Reliance Industries	4.3
6	MercadoLibre	3.7
7	SK Hynix	3.6
8	Alibaba	2.5
9	Bank Rakyat Indonesia	2.0
10	Hyundai Motor	2.0

Portfolio Characteristics

Number of holdings	70
Number of countries	19
Number of sectors	10
Number of industries	28
Active Share	70%*
Annual Turnover	19%

*Relative to MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Source: Baillie Gifford & Co, MSCI.

Voting Activity

Votes Cast in Favour	Votes Cast Against	Votes Abstained/Withheld
Companies 15	Companies 2	Companies 1
Resolutions 135	Resolutions 7	Resolutions 1

- Michelle participated in the Saudi Arabia Ministry of Economy and Planning Corporate Sustainability Working Group
- We joined others from the Asian Corporate Governance Association in a group meeting with the Chair of Samsung Electronics
- We undertook research into sustainable data centres and opportunities for solutions providers

Company Engagement

Engagement Type	Company
Environmental	Brilliance China Automotive Holdings Limited, Hyundai Motor Company, PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited, Petroleo Brasileiro S.A. - Petrobras, Sea Limited
Social	Hyundai Motor Company, PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited, Petroleo Brasileiro S.A. - Petrobras
Governance	Brilliance China Automotive Holdings Limited, China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd., Credicorp Ltd., Hyundai Motor Company, Li Ning Company Limited, Natura &Co Holding S.A., PT Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero) Tbk, PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited, Petroleo Brasileiro S.A. - Petrobras, Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., Sea Limited
Strategy	Brilliance China Automotive Holdings Limited, Credicorp Ltd., Hyundai Motor Company, PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited, Petroleo Brasileiro S.A. - Petrobras, Silergy Corp.

Asset Name	Fund %
TSMC	11.8
Samsung Electronics	7.5
Tencent	4.7
Petrobras	4.6
Reliance Industries	4.3
MercadoLibre	3.7
SK Hynix	3.6
Alibaba	2.5
Bank Rakyat Indonesia	2.0
Hyundai Motor Company	2.0
Grupo Financiero Banorte	2.0
Tata Consultancy Services	2.0
MediaTek	1.9
Jio Financial Services Limited	1.7
Kweichow Moutai	1.6
FEMSA	1.6
First Quantum Minerals	1.5
Accton Technology	1.3
Tech Mahindra	1.3
B3	1.3
PTT Exploration and Production	1.1
Baidu.com	1.1
Nu Holdings	1.1
Ping An Insurance	1.1
China Merchants Bank	1.1
Coupang	1.1
Cemex	1.0
Walmex	1.0
Midea	1.0
Natura & Co.	1.0
HDFC Life Insurance	1.0
Delhivery	1.0
Shenzhen International	1.0
UltraTech Cement	1.0
Credicorp	0.9
Copa Holdings	0.9
Haier Smart Home	0.9
Lundin Mining	0.9
Silergy	0.9
Zijin Mining	0.9
Sea Limited	0.9
Anker Innovations	0.8
JD.com	0.8
Fabrinet	0.8
Banco Bradesco	0.8
Tencent Music Entertainment Group	0.8

Asset Name	Fund %
Raizen	0.7
KE Holdings	0.7
Brilliance China Automotive	0.7
Allegro.eu	0.6
Ping An Bank	0.6
Valeura Energy	0.6
FirstRand	0.5
Kuaishou Technology	0.5
SCB X	0.5
PB Fintech	0.5
KGHM Polska Miedz	0.5
BeiGene	0.4
Axis Bank	0.4
Saudi Tadawul Group	0.4
WNS Global Services	0.4
NAVER Corp	0.3
Kaspi.kz	0.3
Li Ning	0.2
Zai Lab	0.1
Lufax Holding	0.1
Mobile World Investment Corporation	0.1
Norilsk Nickel*	0.0
Sberbank*	0.0
Moscow Exchange*	0.0
Cash	3.4
Total	100.0

Total may not sum due to rounding.

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*As at March 3rd 2022, Russian holdings have been valued at zero by our Fair Value Pricing Committee due to the ongoing issues in the Russian market: Sberbank, Norilsk Nickel and Moscow Exchange.

Additional Fund Information

The Fund is a sub-fund of Baillie Gifford Funds Canada. Its Investment Manager and Distributor is Baillie Gifford Overseas Limited.

This factsheet does not provide you with all the facts that you need to make an informed decision about investing in the Fund. Further details of the risks associated with investing in the Fund can be found in the Offering Memorandum, copies of which are available at bailliegifford.com

Important Information and Risk Factors

This bulletin is solely for the use of professional investors and should not be relied upon by any other person. It is not intended for use by retail clients. Nothing in the document should be construed as advice and it is therefore not a recommendation to buy or sell shares.

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The Manager is not resident in Canada, its head office and principal place of business is in Edinburgh, Scotland. Baillie Gifford Overseas Limited is regulated in Canada as a portfolio manager and exempt market dealer with the Ontario Securities Commission ('OSC'). Its portfolio manager licence is currently passported into Alberta, Quebec, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and Newfoundland & Labrador whereas the exempt market dealer licence is passported across all Canadian provinces and territories. Baillie Gifford International LLC is regulated by the OSC as an exempt market and its licence is passported across all Canadian provinces and territories. Baillie Gifford Investment Management (Europe) Limited ('BGE') relies on the International Investment Fund Manager Exemption in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. Past performance is not a guide to future returns. This document contains information on investments which does not constitute independent research. Accordingly, it is not subject to the protections afforded to independent research and Baillie Gifford and its staff may have dealt in the investments concerned. All investment funds have the potential for profit and loss. All information is sourced from Baillie Gifford & Co. All amounts are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated.

Fees

Emerging Markets Fund Management Fees

0.72% first C\$150m

0.60% thereafter

Investors are charged a fee for investment management services based on the above scale. This fee is payable directly to the manager.

Operating expenses are 0.07%, based on the actual expenses for the fiscal year to December 31, 2023. The Funds operating expenses are all expenses the Fund incurs in its daily operations excluding transaction fees.

Dealing Information

Settlement	T+2
Liquidity and Valuation	Daily
Eligibility	Permitted clients*
Dealing cut-off time	4pm Eastern
Custodian and Record Keeper	CIBC

*As defined in Multilateral Instrument 32-102 Registration Exemptions for Non-Resident Investment Managers.

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